

Ustaz Abdul Somad Denied Entry to Singapore in Media Frames (Republika.co.id and Kompas.com Framing Analysis)

Abdul Jalil^{1*}, Prahastiwi Utari², Sri Hastjarjo³

¹Universitas Sebelas Maret (UNS) Surakarta, Indonesia, jalil.harmas@gmail.com

²Universitas Sebelas Maret (UNS) Surakarta

³Universitas Sebelas Maret (UNS) Surakarta

Abstract: News of Ustaz Abdul Somad (UAS) refusal to enter Singapore caused controversy in Indonesia. Online mass media plays a role in build and shaping the perspective and opinion public about incidents. Cybermedia national give enough space many related incidents this. Each medium constructs reality in an incident in accordance with interests and ideologies. This thing is related to protrusion issues raised by the media. Amount the narrative built in the media mentions that incident that is commonplace and as form state sovereignty, but on the other hand, there are comments attitude Singapore government is against with human rights principles and international regulations. Purpose of the study this for analyzes the framing built on the two media about the incident of UAS rejection in Singapore. The researcher used the method of descriptive qualitative with approach analysis of the framing model of Robert N. Entman in the online media Republika.co.id and Kompas.com. Research results this show there is a difference in the framing that is built between the two media. Republika.co.id framed the incident as attitude Islamophobia, to finally Singapore government refused UAS. In comparison, Kompas.com highlights Singapore's attitude as appropriate for protecting from teachings extremism. This study shows the ideology of each media is very influential in construction news.

KEYWORDS: *Framing Analysis*, Ustaz Abdul Somad, Online Media, Robert N. Entman

INTRODUCTION

In the internet era like now, a change has occurred fundamental in need to consume news. Society today is faced with various mass media, ranging from television, radio, letters, newspapers, and magazines to online media or cyber. Change pattern consumption news in the community by the drastic change in a number of the year behind with the development of the internet. Mass media internet based now the more abundant, the opposite with the current print media this the more abandoned the reader. Amount internet users in Indonesia every year have a significant increase. Association The Indonesian Internet Service Provider (APJII) said that by 2022, internet users in Indonesia would reach 210 million people. It means about 77% of Indonesian

residents have been using the internet (Dewi, 2022). The data, no kidding, very much. This is a very potential information market. Not amazed when the moment these Many cyber media sprung up. Compared to print media, cyber media have superiority more fast, cheap, flexible, reach area, content news not limited, and easier. Like said Pierre Levy stated that *the World Wide Web* an environment of information that is open, flexible, and dynamic. So that allows man to develop orientation new knowledge and provide the place for share view by broad, (Littlejohn, 2014).

Both online journalism and print journalism are Required To do work as journalism by professionals. Principles of journalism must be applied tight. Bill Kovach & Tom Rosenstiel in *Nine Elements* book Journalism mention obligation first journalism is on the truth. Truth journalism this focus on accuracy. Accuracy will be Becomes a foundation for buildings on it, like context, interpretation, debate, and all communication public. The truth, of course, has complicated meanings. However, efforts in journalism for truth in a diverse world are with sort since beginning fact from erroneous information that follows with him, absence information, and promotion (Kovach, 2001). Next, journalism must side with the citizens. The principle of this importance Becomes a base for a journalist in producing news. Do not until product journalism is influenced by interest individual, interest company, as well as interest advertiser. Commitment to inhabitant Becomes a source of credibility company news. The principle is also known as independence journalism (Kovach, 2001).

Content news in mass media, of course, no originate from a room empty. Mass media is an arena of war ideology. Product journalism is very biased toward the view and ideology adopted company. Something content news not born from a room empty but built through construction reality. According to Antonio Gramsci, the media is an arena in which various ideology represented. For Gramsci, this medium can become means of deployment ideology ruler, salat legitimacy, and control on discourse public. But on the other hand, the media has also become a tool of resistance to power (Sobur, 2018). Every medium has the ideology adopted. In practice, ideology will become a reflection of text news produced by the media (Eriyanto, 2006). Ideology is also understood as awareness fake. Ideology is considered a system think already caught distorted (Sobur, 2018). With difference, the ideology that became grip in every medium, then different construction news that will be served to a reader on an event. That's not solely part of technique journalism carried out by the media, but that Becomes representation ideology adopted by the media. Every news produced by the media is necessary asked by critical about why preach incident that? Why interview person A, not B, C, or other?

One enough event interesting for seen in construction news built is Ustaz Abdul Somad (UAS) incident which was rejected enter to Singapore on 16 May 2022. Events denial direct Becomes ingredient news in various mass media in almost the whole platform. Why is the mass media so enthusiastic? About preaching incident this? Many factors about media interest in issue this, especially because *news value* in events this. UAS is a figure of a respected scholar and has followers enough many in Indonesia. As a scholar, what was done and what happened against him, of course, always Became the

attention of his followers, not except in incident denial of it. What's more, in the incident, UAS was rejected entered by the Singapore government, and public opinion led to an attitude of an unjust Singapore government against UAS. Even this issue no only a problem denial only, but has already developed into Islamophobia or Islamophobia, which means excessive fear against Islam or adherents of Islam (Ibda', 2018).

The figure of Ustaz Abdul Somad, of course, enough controversy in Indonesia, even the figure of this scholar had time reported to Polda Metro Jaya above lectures delivered because considered insulting cross. The lecture rated has touched on Christians. Besides ever reported to the police, UAS was also rejected several times moment will the lecturing in a number of regions in Indonesia and abroad (Rochimawati, 2019). The impact of the old controversy that UAS conveyed on social media until make it rejected entry to Singapore in mid-May 2022. News about even the rejection of UAS in Singapore with fast be the pros and cons in Indonesia. There are those who defend UAS while cursing the Singapore government, but there are also those who support and accept the decision of the government of Singapore as a sovereign nation; moreover, things that are declared in accordance with the jurisdiction of that country. Singapore's Ministry of Home Affairs confirmed the rejection of UAS in their country. There are four reasons for denial that. *First*, UAS is considered as the preacher who spreads teachings of extremism and segregation. Teaching the rated no could receive multi-racial and multi-religious society as in Singapore. *Second*, UAS has been lecturing about the question of bomb kill self. In his lecture mentions that the bomb kill self is legitimate in the context of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict and considered an operation martyr. *Third*, UAS is also called once express statement pitched speech hatred with demeaning other religions, UAS said cross as the place stay pagan spirit. *Fourth*, UAS also mentions non-Muslims as a disbeliever in his lecture, (CNNIndonesia, 2022).

Incident Abdul Somad refusal from Singapore became content interesting for mass media in Indonesia. Content news made from various corner views and interview amount source person in accordance individual media preferences. Development information related to UAS for sure will be awaited by his followers. That thing is reflected in coverage carried out by the mass media in Indonesia, which puts attention more on giving portion enough many related incident denial.

Each mass media protrusion and selection issue to an incident. When the event happened, UAS delivered denial that part big mass media told it with emphasis respectively. Then continue news incidents with a variety of perspectives. Like *Republika.co.id* looking at incident denial that forms Islamophobia with title news *Singapore's Attitude Assessed Describe Islamophobia*. Perspective this is very tendentious, though Singapore government has Secrete a number of the reason they refuse UAS for entering his country. This news aired on *Republika.co.id* on May 19, 2022, or three day days after the incident denial that took place. Different from *Republika.co.id*, precisely *Kompas.com* has another perspective on the incident it. *Kompas.com* is playing safe in the title news, leaning more toward cornering UAS. Like in the news title *Singapore Minister of Home Affairs claims UAS has*

radicalized this Singaporean, *Kompas.com* starts to play in cornering UAS who have radicalized Singaporeans. Assume that you already enter in gift label against UAS.

Why does each cyber media have a different perspective in see an incident until construct it Becomes news? Difference ideology is one factor that determines how the incident is constructed and becomes news. News text Becomes fight inter-ideology. Ideology constructed group dominant with destination for produce and legitimize audience. one _ strategy is to make awareness audience, so domination they can receive by what existence or *taken for granted*, (Darma, 2009). *Republika.co.id* ideology can be attributed to the Islamic mass media. This thing no miss from history the establishment of the *Republika* media which started with mass media print. *Republika* was founded by a group of people from Bond Indonesian Muslim Intellectuals (ICMI). Profile reader Republic also consists of from urban community muslim, professional, educated, community tolerant and inclusive, (Magribi, 2019). In comparison, *Kompas.com* or Compass adheres to the ideology of humanism. According to Jakob Oetomo, the founder of Kompas, humanism has become the soul Kompas Gramedia group, including *Kompas.com*. Apart from being ideologically oriented to humanism, Kompas is also oriented to moderation. In principle moderation this, Compass is not to go through bow extreme, conservative or liberal, no hard or soft, no religious or secular, but moderate (Sindhunata, 2019).

In writing article this, researcher use theory construction reality social. Perspective construction social this developed by Peter L. Berger and Thomas Luckman in the book *Social Interpretation of Reality Treatise about Sociology Knowledge*. This theory show how a news that constructed by the mass media. There are three aspect that happened in formation construction news, that is externalization, objectivation, and internalization. For Berger, someone no born as member society, but with something predisposition or trend to direction sociality. Point beginning in understand something Thing is internalization. Internalisation this interpreted as understanding or direct interpretation from incident objective as disclosure something meaning, meaning, as manifestation from other people's subjective processes which thereby becomes mean by subjective, (Berger, 2013). Internalisation this is later make a reality constructed. So that understanding man to something is a formation. Internalisation this have function for transmit information as standing reality _ alone especially to reader, this important for objectivity status an institution in awareness they permanent strong (Riyanto, 2009).

Construction reality basically is every effort conceptualize a reality, state, or object not except something related with politics. News in mass media is results from construction the reality carried out by journalists, (Nugraha, 2022).

In study this, researcher will focus for study news UAS rejection from Singapore which was published in two cyber media, namely *Republika.co.id* and *Kompas.com*. View from *similarweb.com* (site that ranks websites), May 2022 data, *Kompas.com* is a website with category *news and media publishers* in Indonesia number one with total visitors reached 154.3 million. Whereas *Republika.co.id*, in the same month become a website with *news and media publisher* number 23 in Indonesia with amount visitors

reached 17 million. About working news for issue UAS rejection in Singapore, the two mass media this put attention enough big with lower news with amount enough a lot. *Republika.co.id*, as long as range time May 17th to May 25th 2022 has been lower news with issue the total of 28 articles. Temporary it, *Kompas.com* during range May 17 to May 23 2022 has been lower news about issue the total of 29 articles. Each medium constructs issue the so appearance for served to the reader. Basically, mass media work _ that is construct chosen reality, (Sobur, 2018). Selected reality journalist can variety, can politics, religion, and others.

Cyber media be one *new media* or new media current Internet based this currently develop massively. As a media provider information, character typical communication mass in cyber media still very strong that is as controller current information. From two cyber media that, each one wants control information that will be read respective readers with the framing created. Because the reality shown in the media is the reality that has been selected, so that the mass media influence formation image about environment social unequal, ordinary, and not careful, conditions this can impact on a stereotype (J. Rakhmat, 2019). Media space becomes fight ideology.

For prove production news with ideology adopted by the mass media need conducted analysis *framing*. *Framing* analysis will dissect the strategies used by the media to highlight aspect certain in an event and do selection issue. Reality basically no arrested or written, but constructed. When doing construction reality that naturally there is many different interpretations and meanings in understand it (Eriyanto, 2011).

Study with use framing analysis indeed already many conducted researchers another. However, the object under study in study usually vary. On research this aspect the novelty is the object under study is incident Ustadz Abdul Somad rejection from Singapore. Incident denial the new happened in May 2022.

A lot of research focused for reveal the framing used by the mass media in produce news. Study that including articles journal entitled *Framing Analysis About Hoax Reporting on Ratna Sarumpaet on Kompas.com and Republika Online*, Time Range 02-05 October 2018 by Ridwan Nasution and Rizki Fadila, (Nasution, 2019). In research that, mention that in Ratna Sarumpaet hoax news, *Kompas.com* really cornered Ratna Sarumpaet in the case have political motives. While in *Republika Online*, in Ratna Sarumpaet hoax news cornering Ratna Sarumpaet as the creator of the hoax that spreads to public. Framing *Republika* looking at the hoax case is problem private. Study other namely *News Framing Analysis Jakarta Floods January 2020 in Kompas.com and Jawapos.com Daily*, by Nexen Alexandre Pinontoan and Umaimah Wahid, (Pinontoan, 2020). In research that is known how these two online media construc reality Becomes a news with each frame. *Kompas.com* build news with the basis of the dominant moral and ethical *frame*, so that emerging news _ related with claim, question, and sue helplessness government area in handle Jakarta flood in January 2020. Meanwhile *Jawapos.com* construct news about Jakarta flood January 2020 with *frames* for build image good on performance government area. That thing conducted with use of *frame* base personalization in highlight effort government area in handle disaster and use perspective source person single that is Anies Baswedan as Governor of DKI Jakarta.

Study other entitled Analysis of Buzzer News Framing on *Tempo.co* by Ade Kurniawan Siregar and Eka Fitri Qurniawati, (Siregar, 2022). Research results this show that *Tempo.co* more highlight side negative from must - have *buzzer* disciplined so as not to cause provocation and action spontaneous in society. Study similar to what Launa did with title *Sandiaga Uno in Media Construction*, (Launa, 2020). Research results this mention through Entman model framing analysis show construction Kompas.com news on discourse Sandiaga Uno who will return take office as Deputy Governor of DKI Jakarta no clear source the news and tend negative.

See background back, research this aim for analyze and find out the *framing* strategy carried out by cyber media *Kompas.com* and *Republika.co.id* in construct news Ustaz Abdul Somad rejection from Singapore that occurred in mid- May 2022. Research this too want see how ideology play a role in construction a news.

METHOD

Study this use method qualitative descriptive. This method is descriptive it this not addressed for look for or explaining relationship, no test hypothesis, or making prediction. Study descriptive addressed for identify the problem or check prevailing conditions and practices. In addition, research descriptive this aim for make comparison, (J. & I. S. I. Rakhmat, 2016). The object to be researched in study is two national online media that is *Republika.co.id* and *Kompas.com*. Research qualitative descriptive this use approach analysis *framing* from Robert N. Entman for analyzing article news on two news portals that. In framing analysis with approach of Robert N. Entman, there is four device used, *define problems*, *diagnose causes*, *make moral judgments*, and *treatment recommendations*.

In element *define problems* or definition problem, researcher try see how both cyber media that define UAS event rejected from Singapore. On element *diagnose causes* or estimate problem, researcher will analyze how both cyber media that explain because from case and who is appointed as actor reason problem. Element third namely *make moral judgment*, element this will explain how the two online media use moral values like what to wear for legitimize or precisely delegitimize something action. Element final that is *treatment recommendation*, aspect this want to see how the two media in complete problems that occur.

Research data sources this news case rejection of UAS in Singapore which was broadcast on two media portals, *Republika.co.id* and *Kompas.com*. Over the span time between 17 May to 25 May 2022, at *Republika.co.id* there is as many as 28 texts related news with case that. Meanwhile at *Kompas.com*, as long as range time between May 17 to May 23 2022 there are 29 texts news containing related case it. not all news that aired in the two media analyzed, but chosen three news in each of these media. Election not even news notice time show. Each selected news that will analyze use analysis *framing* approach of Robert N. Entman with use four device *framing*.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Based on research conducted to text news in two cyber media, namely Kompas.com and Republik.co.id regarding incident Ustaz Abdul Somad rejection from Singapore, there are difference highly visible *framing* from both cyber media it. Each media *framing* incident that with variety corner look.

At the beginning UAS information is rejected from Singapore, these two media You're welcome preach incident denial that with take source person from UAS and party immigration. Reporting in these two media almost uniform at first incident denial that happen. However, after day next, the media have their own agenda and *framing* incident that in accordance its importance. In research this, author take three news from each of the dissected media use knife framing analysis from Robert N. Entman.

1. Framing Republika.co.id

Table 1. News Text Republika.co.id

Tanggal Terbit	Rubrik	Jam Terbit	Judul Berita	Narasumber
Kamis, 19 Mei 2022	Khazanah	01.26 WIB	Sikap Singapura Dinilai Menggambarkan Islamofobia	Ketua Desk Anti Islam Phobia PP Syarikat Islam, Ferry Juliantono
Rabu, 18 Mei 2022	Nasional	09.29 WIB	Fahri Hamzah Ungkap Kesalahan Singapura Tolak UAS	Politikus Partai Gelora, Fahri Hamzah
Kamis, 19 Mei 2022	Khazanah	08.00 WIB	Sekjen MUI: UAS Sebarkan Islam Rahmatan Lil Alamin	Sekretaris Jenderal Majelis Ulama Indonesia (MUI) Buya Amirsyah Tambunan

Source: Republika.co.id

News Framing 1

Problem Identification *Republika.co.id* identify problem case UAS rejection from Singapore as attitude Islamophobia Singapore government against UAS. *Republika.co.id* construct about Islamophobia Singapore government with based on attitude official the Singapore government which was conveyed by the Ministry of Home Affairs that UAS is a someone who spreads teachings extremism and segregation social. The attitude that Singapore is concerned about is UAS statement about use bomb kill self in context Israeli occupation of Palestine which considers that as operation martyr. In context, UAS conveyed use bomb kill self allowe in situation war. Constructed narrative in news this, that Singapore for this still weave relations between the state of Israel, so that the UAS attitude considered Singapore government as dangerous attitude because allow use bomb kill self.

Attitude Singapore government is also considered contrary with resolution about combating Islamophobia which has set in United General Assembly Nations (UN) on March 15, 2022. *Republika.co.id* build narration the with destination that Singapore should be obey The UN General Assembly, considering Singapore to be one of the member of the United Nations. Because seeing problem this as a problem Islamophobia, *Republika.co.id* journalist interviewed The Chair of the Anti-Islam Phobia Desk of the PP Syarikat Islam, Ferry Juliantono, to support assumptions built that.

Diagnosing Causes. In the news in this case, UAS is considered a victim of the view Islamophobia from Singapore government. Whereas Singapore government considered no obey United Nations General Assembly concerned determination resolution about combating Islamophobia. For support narration that this UAS fall victim to views Islamophobia, *Republika.co.id* in paragraphs 6-7 write down that UAS as the figure of a material scholar his preaching many Interested by Muslims and society wide. Even *Republika.co.id* quote statement claim from Ferry Juliantono who mentioned whole institutions and media in Indonesia display UAS as one of the respected a lecturer. Mentioned contents UAS lecture can accountable by science, especially from the Quran and Hadith. From construction fact opinion source person that, by no direct *Republika.co.id* want to influence reader that UAS only become a victim of view Singapore Islamophobia.

Moral Evaluation. Frames Singapore government as actor view Islamophobia in case This UAS rejection is very visible clear. That thing seen in paragraphs 4 and 5 in news that. As one member of the United Nations, Singapore should not perpetuate attitude Islamophobia in decide something thing. Especially in case this, which was rejected enter is a scholar. Singapore 's views on this UAS based on contents rated lectures extreme. Like use bomb kill self in context Palestine war against Israel. View Singapore government is against with UAS view in context that, because it turns out government Singapore undergo relations between the state of Israel that became perpetrator oppression in Palestine.

Treatment Recommendations. In the news here, *Republika.co.id* online assertive recommend, *First*, the Singapore government to ask excuse me to relevant Indonesian government case UAS rejection. *Second*, ask Police for evaluate return policy about radicalism and terrorism that are considered not enough relevant and often made as references at home and abroad. *Third*, the Indonesian government must take step for support UN resolution on combating Islamophobia. In recommendation this clear that the emphasized framing is side negative Singapore government because considered no obey UN resolution on combating Islamophobia. Should as member of the United Nations, Singapore must obey resolution that.

News Framing 2

Define Problems. In the news title *Fahri Hamzah Reveals Singapore's Error Rejecting UAS*, *Republika.co.id* want to strengthen opinion that attitude Singapore government rejects Ustaz Abdul Somad is wrong and action that is not civilized. From selection title, *Republika.co.id* want to confirm that rejecting UAS is something error because violate values ASEAN basis. The Singapore government is considered violate the human rights

of someone who wants to enter to his country. Fahri said: in principle modern immigration, service immigration should be aim for make it easy friendship between fellow people in different countries.

No only define problem this as error immigration only, *Republika.co.id* also tried interesting denial this as attitude Islamophobia from Singapore government. *"There are other problems that appear from this UAS case, namely the development of Islamophobia is not only in some neighboring countries but also domestically. Islamophobia and various type hatred to fellow is disease ummah man our day this."*

Diagnosing Causes. In the news this, the Singapore government considered as actor main in UAS refusal to enter to that country. Framing directed as if the Singapore government violates a person's human rights, in Thing this, UAS, moment want enter to that country. Construction the news also points to Singapore 's attitude as form Islamophobia.

Make Moral Judgment. The Singapore government is considered wrong because has violate right somebody for enter to their country. *Republika.co.id* framing news the with mention Singapore action no in accordance with principle modern immigration. Besides argument for strengthen error that with pointing that attitude Singapore government does not in accordance with statutes ASEAN. Though no describe in detail violated statutes like what. Opinion like this will influence reader that actions taken by Singapore to refuse enter UAS to their country truly Becomes error.

Treatment Recommendations. In the news this, *Republika.co.id* framing the problem this as management immigration that is not in accordance modern principles. So that, through Fahri Hamzah's statement, the Singapore government should obey principle modern immigration which task Security border immigration only ensure completeness document no see view political someone. In addition, the recommendations submitted by ASEAN countries that have agree journey without Visa must announced the list of people they reject enter because politics.

News Framing 3

Define Problems. In the news third with title *Secretary General of MUI: UAS Spreads Islam Rahmatan Lil Alamin*, *Republika.co.id* identifies that UAS rejection from Singapore is not based on. On the news this use source person single that is from Secretary General of MUI, Buya Amirsyah Tambunan. Construction built in news this is Singapore government is wrong because reject UAS. The reason UAS spread understand extremism, broken with statement single from sources. Assume from Singapore government about UAS teaches extremist considered only making it up, because so far this no there is fact the law that says about Thing it.

Diagnosing Causes. *Republik.co.id* position Singapore government as the perpetrator who caused problem from incident Ustaz Abdul Somad refusal. In case this, the Singapore government became point beginning problem. Can be seen in text news that Singapore government considered making it up about UAS assumption is extremist.

"I know " we, he is cleric who spread Islamic da'wah Rahmatan lil natural. Then need our question, over base what and what the evidence (calling UAS extremist). Do not make

up. Mention somebody extreme it's absurd and sensitive. We ask that responsible for the Singapore Ministry of Home Affairs."

On the other hand, *Republika.co.id* clear positioning UAS as a victim in incident that. Pictured that UAS is a figure preacher who spreads *Rahmatan* Islamic teachings *lil experience* far _ from impression extremist.

Make Moral Judgment. Frames used *Republika.co.id* in news this leads to assumptions negative Singapore government on UAS. So that in news this mentioned reason Singapore government refuses UAS only making it up without with strong evidence. Narrative development this proven that UAS is not figure who teaches extremism, however according to sources quoted, in fact UAS is a preacher who spread Islam *rahmatan lil natural*.

"Nothing decision or position the law that states he (UAS) extreme. So actually office The Singapore Ministry of Home Affairs make up. Then we ask for that evaluated and don't any talk."

Treatment Recommendations. For the problems caused it, *Republika.co.id* recommend so that problem related UAS rejection quick solved between Indonesia and Singapore. So that problem this no disturb connection diplomatic both countries.

2. Framing Kompas.com

Table 2. News Text Kompas.com

Tanggal Terbit	Rubrik	Jam Terbit	Judul Berita	Narasumber
Jumat, Mei 2022	20 Global	13.01 WIB	UAS Ditolak Masuk Singapura, Ini Hikmahnya bagi Penceramah dan Pemerintah Indonesia	- Staf Khusus Menteri Agama RI, Ishfah Aziz - Pengamat dan Pegiat dari Pusat Studi Agama dan Perdamaian (ICRP), Ahmad Nurcholish - Kementerian Dalam Negeri Singapura - Ustaz Abdul Somad
Kamis, Mei 2022	19 Global	20.15 WIB	Kemenlu: Penolakan Masuk terhadap UAS, Kedaulatan Singapura	- Juru Bicara Kementerian Luar Negeri RI, Teuku Faizasyah - Direktur Perlindungan Warga Negara Indonesia (WNI) dan Badan Hukum Indonesia (BHI) Kemenlu, Judha Nugraha
Senin, Mei 2022	23 Global	16.34 WIB	Mendagri Singapura Klaim UAS	Menteri Dalam Negeri Singapura, K Shanmugam

News Framing 1

Define Problems. In the news title *UAS Is Refused to Enter Singapore, Here's the Lesson for Indonesian Lecturer and Government*, Kompas.com identify case UAS rejection in Singapore as moral issues. Problem this no highlighted from side political nor law, but from moral aspect. A number of the reason, Kompas.com looked at denial this arise because UAS's own actions. should be as religious preachers must take care and be careful in Thing To do activity religious or deliver views religious. As the figure who becomes reference people, speaker must be careful in convey view religion, especially those related with life religion, life nation and state. Because seeing problem this as moral issues, Kompas.com interview staff specifically the Minister of Religion of the Republic of Indonesia, Ishfah Abidal Aziz.

Diagnosing Causes. In the news this, Kompas.com positioning UAS as reason problem. In the text, it looks how Komps.com framing positioned UAS as actor reason problem. This thing could seen from how news this construct news with the sentence "anyone can" taken as lesson in incident this", then followed statement that religious preachers need take care and be careful in thing to do activities, or convey views religious. this news herding opinion public that UAS is not can be careful in convey view religious until finally impact on expulsion herself from Singapore.

Statement from staff specifically the Minister of Religion strengthened with statement observer and activist from the Center for the Study of Religion and Peace (ICPR) which states that the state has right for to do action protective to someone who has threaten unity and unity nation. Statement this then connected that materials UAS lectures in the country during this contains pros and cons.

"And three reason given The Singapore government has also been this our pay attention."

Quote this by direct justify attitude taken the Singapore government which has reject enter UAS to his country. because of things that considered as form protection against their country. Because it is considered as source problem, the Indonesian government was asked for assertive against UAS like what to do Singapore government.

Make Moral Judgment. Construction on UAS figure depicted as actor problem. Messages conveyed by UAS in religious forums considered Becomes something things that are not should done. Even if not by specific addressed to UAS, however construction beginning news this direct that arguments this addressed to UAS. Because it is considered as reason problem rejection, religious lecturers must take care and be careful in to do activity religious or convey views religious.

" Lecturers, religious leaders, and preacher is figure later figure becomes reference people. because of that must be careful, then with sufficient knowledge and judgment for

convey views religion, especially those related with life religion, life nation and state, harmony and so on."

Attitude Singapore government who refuses UAS is judged in news this already right. This thing see that UAS is considered has threaten unity and unity nation. The country has right for to do act protective. Reasons current Singapore government refuse UAS, related the lecture, during this in Indonesia also becomes attention.

Treatment Recommendations. For resolve problem this, UAS should be follow the strengthening program capacity and competence religious lecturer held by the Ministry of Religion. In the program, the speaker no only talk about narratives religious only, but also must accompanied with commitment nationality. because of early, UAS is considered not enough competent in narrate teachings religious with narration nationality, so required for participate in government programs that.

News Framing 2

Define Problems. In the news title *Ministry of Foreign Affairs: Rejection of Entry to UAS, Singapore Sovereignty, Kompas.com* framing incident Ustaz Abdul Somad rejection this as problem law and sovereignty a country. *Kompas.com* is interesting incident this as problem law, because every country has provision laws in force in their country. So that can only country not accept somebody enter to area because various consideration. This reason come up enough dominant in news this. Argument this is also strengthened with that Indonesia also has rule immigration self regulated in law no. 6 of 2011.

Diagnosing Causes. In the news this, *Kompas.com* positioning Ustaz Abdul Somad as actor reason problem. Because it is considered as spreader teachings extremists and divisions, UAS rejected Singapore government. Rejection decision that Becomes Singapore rights. *Kompas.com* on the news this of course no direct pointing that UAS is guilty, but construction news this want so.

Make Moral Judgment. UAS characterization inside news this tend negative. Because it is considered convey teachings extremists and divisions, UAS rejected enter to Singapore. The Singapore government has jurisdiction and conditions law alone in determine who can and ca not enter their territory. Denial to foreign national no problem seriously, all countries have to do it. Including in Indonesia, which from January to 17 May 2022, 452 foreigners were rejected enter to Indonesia with various reason. this news framing that denial against foreigners indeed Thing normal and of course the destination country has rule alone about thing it.

Treatment Recommendations. because of beginning mentioned this as problem law and sovereignty a country. So that recommended if problem this returned to Singapore state jurisdiction regarding reception foreign nationals. Accept want reject a foreigner with reason certain Becomes sovereignty a country, including Singapore government.

News Framing 3

Define Problems. In the news title *Singapore Home Minister Claims UAS Has Radicalized This Singaporean Citizen, Kompas.com* define that Ustaz Abdul Somad as figure lecturer who teaches extremism and segregation. News framing this constructed use one _ teenager 17 years old in that country who finally Becomes radical after see

UAS lectures on YouTube. UAS has also enter in the monitoring radar Singapore authorities as lecturer who teaches extremism and segregation.

Diagnosing Causes. Ustaz Abdul Somad in news this positioned as scatter actor teachings extremism and segregation. UAS lectures uploaded on YouTube are inspiring teenagers in Singapore for Becomes a radical and finally detained government. Teaching that is considered no suitable for Singaporeans who are trying guard harmony among race and religion one each other.

Make Moral Judgment. Constructed narrative *Kompas.com* in news this show that UAS will disturb long order this is in Singapore. UAS is considered as threat for Singapore's security because teach extremism. Even the actual UAS has long been monitored by the Singaporean authorities. It emphasizes that UAS is decent figure avoided. Though assumption the has pushed away UAS party.

Treatment Recommendations. Of the whole narration in news this, *Kompas.com* framing news this as threat security against Singapore. So that recommendations submitted take action assertive for who only will undermine Singapore's sovereignty. Like reject lecturer who teaches things that lead to teachings extremism and segregation.

3. Comparison of *Republika.co.id* and *Kompas.com* frames

Discussion above show that something same event can defined different from the mass media. Framing strategy news in mass media according to Robert N. Entman (Eriyanto, 2011), can see in two dimensions big that is protrusion and selection issue. Aspect protrusion this relate with writing fact so that information Becomes more interesting, meaningful, meaningful, and more remembered by the public. Whereas aspect selection issue related with election fact. In practice, the media selects issue certain and ignore another issue. Besides that, it also highlights aspect certain with use various discourse strategies, repetition, use of labels, associations against symbol culture, generalization, simplification, and others. Through this process until finally information served in hand reader.

In building news framing, *Republika.co.id* seen clear how defend Ustaz Abdul Somad (UAS) and blame Singapore government in incident UAS rejection from Singapore. The most dominant aspect in a number of news on *Republika.co.id*. Even link attitude the Singapore government as form description Islamophobia. News text that then strengthened with text another news entitled *Fahri Hamzah Reveals Singapore's Error Rejecting UAS*, in the title this already confirm that attitude Singapore government as form error. *Republika.co.id* also labels that Islamophobic Singapore government. The strategy used for so that construction news that more easy remember reader. On the other hand, *Republika.co.id* also shows his defense against UAS with image it as positive figure and as a victim of view Islamophobia. Positive image that seen in news title *MUI Secretary General: UAS Spreads Islam Rahmatan Lil Alamin*. This becomes a felt framing strategy very how build awareness reader with two Thing different side. in one side, the Singapore government assessed guilty because consider UAS as a scholar who teaches teachings extreme and segregation until lead to rejection. On the other hand, *Republika.co.id* shows that UAS is not a scholar who conveys view extremists, but

scholars who teach friendly Islam according to Islam Rahmatan Lil Alamin. Election the facts it also becomes part in the *framing* strategy applied by *Republika.co.id*. The facts shown for influence reader how actually base used Singapore government in refused the UAS that was mentioned as an extreme scholar. In choosing fact this no can released from how fact that understood by the media, (Eriyanto, 2011).

Whereas *Kompas.com* use a highlight strategy issue related incident that. Through news title *Singapore Home Minister Claims UAS Has Radicalized This Singaporean Citizen*, *Kompas.com* highlight that UAS has radicalize Singaporeans. This is not only threat, but already there is real impact from lectures delivered by UAS through social media then consumed by Singaporeans. Furthermore, *Kompas.com* uses term state sovereignty as part from news framing. That is, attitude denial Singapore government against this UAS is reasonable thing because that Becomes part from state sovereignty, refuse or accept foreign tnational. *Kompas.com* also uses a strategy in to do selection issue. Incident this understood as problem law state sovereignty and security. With selecting issue and understand as problem the as *frames*, then the facts that will chose impressed no profitable for UAS. in one news, *Kompas.com* mentions that UAS is a figure who teaches extremism and segregation, then selected facts is there is a teenager in Singapore who become radical after see UAS lectures on social media. In the news others are also selected fact that UAS refusal is form from sovereignty a country. Moreover, UAS during this already enter on the radar as lecturer who teaches teachings extremist. With construction fact thus, make speaker will understand attitude Singapore government after reject enter to his country. Likewise in news others who mentioned should as speaker must more careful in convey views religious. So that something moment no again expelled from a country.

For understand how construction social media work, there four the stages through that is prepare theory construction, distribution construction, formation construction, and confirmation (Bungin, 2008).

At stage first that is prepare theory construction, there three Thing necessary basic noticed that is partiality to capitalism, partiality pseudo to community, and partisanship to interest society. These two media seen exploit incident the for destination produce *viewers* with peeling from various side. It becomes part from partiality to capitalism. The two media also show partiality pseudo to community, for *Republika.co.id* showed with build empathy and sympathy to UAS, however destination end permanent for capitalist. Because it is known that UAS has enough mass many in Indonesia. Meanwhile, *Kompas.com* also performs Thing similar. With build different perspective to incident that, but goal permanent how coming *viewers*.

At stage scatter construction, principle main is real-time. These two online media have Fulfill criteria this. After incident that happened and UAS spoke, these two media with fast upload news related denial that. Don't only that, the two media also provide attention enough strong related incident that. That thing proven both media constantly updating information that until a number of days after incident that happen.

Then at the stage formation construction. This stage show where the news has received reader and happen formation construction image. This thing could see from

how Public justify information presented in the two online media. Seen from how there is divided opinion from incident UAS rejection from Singapore. About formation construction image, these two media seen clear, how *Republika.co.id* shape image the Islamophobic Singapore government and has to do violation. While UAS is imaged as a person who doesn't empowered and teach friendly Islam. Whereas *Kompas.com* construct that Singapore government refuses UAS because as form state sovereignty and protect from teachings extreme.

Whereas Step last, that is Step confirmation that is giving stage room opinion or argument to the mass media for follow involved in Step formation construction. At stage this, these two media give room to outside sources government for give his argument. So that they are also involved in construction process news. *Republika.co.id* and *Kompas.com* give enough space for source person for shape construction news.

CONCLUSION

Analysis result from two cyber media, *Republika.co.id* and *Kompas.com* with use framing analysis shows existence difference in the framing strategy used related news the rejection of Ustaz Abdul Somad (UAS) from Singapore. In the news incident it, *Republika.co.id* with clear framing attitude Singapore government which rejects UAS as form attitude Islamophobia. this medium construct reality with a highlighting and selection strategy enough issues strong. *Republika.co.id* lower news with take contradicting sources to attitude Singapore government. On the other hand, this medium by clear build opinion public with showing that UAS as a person who teaches Islam who is friendly and distant from teachings extreme. Meanwhile at *Kompas.com*, construction the reality shown is very different. UAS inside news *Kompas.com* depicted as figure of a scholar who teaches extreme so that reasonable when the Singapore government refused. *Kompas.com* builds construction reality in the news with using a highlighting and selection strategy issue. Even though be delivered by be careful, direction the news on *Kompas.com* is enough clear direct opinion public that materials UAS lecture delivered belong to teachings very dangerous extreme for state security. Argument this is also amplified with the issue that mentions there is Singaporeans who are extreme after listen the talk via YouTube. Protrusion issue this make opinion public will lead that denial that reasonable thing as form state sovereignty and avoid from teachings extreme.

Through that framing analysis is known that there is difference construction constructed reality both cyber media that. Difference this show construction walking media reality because factor external and influential media ideologies to the production process news. *Republika.co.id* which is an Islamic media looks how position Singapore government as guilty party on incident denial it and defended UAS. Especially attitude the Singapore government based on Islamophobia. That thing seen with clear through election source person from Muslims and outside government, such as politician Islamic party, MUI, and Head of the Anti-Islam Phobia Dest PP Syarikat Islam. Meanwhile, *Kompas.com*, which is a media that adheres to understand humanism and more moderate, more highlight that the long teaching this delivered by UAS containing

element teachings extreme. So that attitude Singapore government who refuses UAS is considered reasonable. Kompas.com more dominant take source person from element government and observer peace. Election source person this is very influential to formation opinion public related incident denial that. That denial to foreign national that something commonplace and as form sovereignty a country.

Researcher hope there is other studies on news framing in cyber media or online. Especially for events that become attention public and crowded discussed. Study like this important in the middle current information that is very heavy in cyberspace. So that public can more wise in deal with something issues that develop in the mass media. Because no it is undeniable that every mass media have championed ideology. Content news no originated from room empty, but constructed in accordance the ideology adopted. However, in study this of course not yet uncover about the impact from content news broadcast _ these two media. Hope study next can review about impact that, so that study about this framing the more interesting.

REFERENCES

- Berger, P. L. & T. L. (2013). *Tafsir Sosial Atas Kenyataan Risalah tentang Sosiologi Pengetahuan*. LP3ES.
- Bungin, B. (2008). *Konstruksi Sosial Media Massa*. Kencana Prenada Media Group.
- CNNIndonesia. (2022). 4 Alasan Singapura Tolak Abdul Somad. *CNN Indonesia*. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20220518063802-106-797837/4-alasan-singapura-tolak-abdul-somad>
- Darma, Y. A. (2009). *Analisis Wacana Kritis*. CV Yrama Widya.
- Dewi, I. R. (2022). Data Terbaru! Berapa Pengguna Internet Indonesia 2022? *CNBC Indonesia*.
- Eriyanto. (2006). *Analisis Wacana Pengantar Analisis Teks Media* (Mei). LKIS Yogyakarta.
- Eriyanto. (2011). *Analisis Framing Konstruksi, Ideologi, dan Politik Media*. LKIS Group.
- Ibda', H. (2018). Strategi Membendung Islamofobia Melalui Penguatan Kurikulum Perguruan Tinggi Berwawasan Islam Aswaja Annahdliyah. *Analisis: Jurnal Studi Keislaman, Volume 18*, hal. 121-146.
- Kovach, B. & T. R. (2001). *Sembilan Elemen Jurnalisme*. Yayasan pantau.
- Launa. (2020). Sandiaga Uno dalam Konstruksi Media. *Jurnal Penelitian Komunikasi, volume 23*.
- Littlejohn, S. W. & K. A. F. (2014). *Teori Komunikasi* (Ke 9). Salemba Humanika.
- Magribi, F. I. (2019). *Analisis Framing Pemberitaan (Isu Penyerangan Ulama di Indonesia dalam Harian Kompas.com dan Republika.co.id Periode Februari-April 2018)*.
- Nasution, R. & R. F. (2019). Analisis Framing Tentang Pemeberitaan Hoax Ratna Sarumpaet di Kompas.com dan Republika Online Rentang Waktu 02-05 Oktober 2018. *Communique, volume 1*, 71-76.
- Nugraha, P. P. & M. (2022). Penyerangan Mabes Polri dalam Bingkai Media (Analisis Framing Tribunnews.com dan Republika.co.id). *Komunikatif: Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi, 11*. <https://doi.org/10.33508/jk.v11i1.3721>

- Pinontoan, N. A. & U. W. (2020). Analisis Framing Pemberitaan Banjir Jakarta Januari 2020 di Harian Kompas.com dan Jawapos.com. *Komuniti: Jurnal Komunikasi Dan Teknologi Informasi, Volume 12*.
- Rakhmat, J. (2019). *Psikologi Komunikasi* (Edisi Revi). Simbiosis Rekatama Media.
- Rakhmat, J. & I. S. I. (2016). *Metode Penelitian Komunika* (ke 2 Novem). Simbiosis Rekatama Media.
- Riyanto, G. (2009). *Peter L Berger Perspektif Metateori Pemikiran* (Februari). LP3ES.
- Rochimawati. (2019). Dugaan Hina Salib dan 4 Kontroversi Ustaz Abdul Somad yang Bikin Geger. *Viva.Co.Id*.
- Sindhunata. (2019). *Belajar Jurnalistik dari Humanisme Harian Kompas Harga Sebuah Visi* (Oktober). PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- Siregar, A. K. & E. F. Q. (2022). Analisis Framing Pemberitaan Buzzer di tempo.co. *Journal of New Media and Communication, Volume 1*.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.55985/jnmc.v1i1.1>
- Sobur, A. (2018). *Analisis Teks Media Suatu Pengantar untuk Analisis Wacana, Analisis Semiotik, dan Analisis Framing* (Oktober). PT Remaja Rosdakarya.